VIBHAVADI MEDICAL CENTER PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

REVIEW REPORT AND INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED MARCH 31, 2023

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON REVIEW OF INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

To The Shareholders and Board of Directors of Vibhavadi Medical Center Public Company Limited

I have reviewed the accompanying statement of financial position of Vibhavadi Medical Center Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries as at March 31, 2023 and the related consolidated statement of comprehensive income, changes in shareholders' equity and cash flows for the three-month period then ended and the condensed notes to the consolidated financial statements and have reviewed the separate financial information of Vibhavadi Medical Center Public Company Limited as well. Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim financial information in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard No. 34 "Interim Financial Reporting". My responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim financial information based on my review.

SCOPE OF REVIEW

I conducted my review in accordance with Thai Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of interim financial information consists of making inquires, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable me to obtain assurance that I would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, I do not express an audit opinion.

CONCLUSION

Based on my review, nothing has come to my attention that causes me to believe that the accompanying interim financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard No. 34 "Interim Financial Reporting".

(Miss Roongnapha Saengchan) Certified Public Accountant Registration No. 10142

Dharmniti Auditing Company Limited Bangkok, Thailand May 15, 2023

VIBHAVADI MEDICAL CENTER PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

AS AT MARCH 31, 2023

ASSETS

		Baht						
	-	Consolidated fina	ancial statements	Separate finance	cial statements			
	-	As at March	As at December	As at March	As at December			
	Notes	31, 2023	31, 2022	31, 2023	31, 2022			
Current assets	_			_				
Cash and cash equivalents	5	441,942,005	434,777,362	105,415,949	128,008,454			
Trade receivables	4, 6	369,002,819	380,930,481	141,037,527	168,816,802			
Accrued revenues from hospital operations	6	455,824,284	607,523,898	4,947,276	27,543,958			
Accrued dividend income	4	48,434,270	-	244,223,400	-			
Short-term loans to related parties	4, 7	214,300,000	203,300,000	190,300,000	193,300,000			
Current portion of long-term loans to								
other persons		1,740,000	1,750,000	-	-			
Inventories	8	200,155,730	200,359,025	55,889,849	54,047,661			
Other current financial assets	4, 10	1,203,574,396	1,172,440,000	1,185,630,000	1,172,440,000			
Other current assets	4	70,871,943	63,557,710	9,724,382	12,672,039			
Total current assets	_	3,005,845,447	3,064,638,476	1,937,168,383	1,756,828,914			
Non-current assets	_			_				
Fixed deposits pledged as collateral	9	56,885,045	56,845,775	-	-			
Other non-current financial assets	4, 10	13,513,519,702	15,015,681,726	8,523,058,691	9,957,772,291			
Investments in associates	11	3,127,781,840	3,108,220,752	1,681,240,043	1,681,240,043			
Investments in subsidiaries	12	-	-	1,662,247,659	1,662,247,659			
Long-term loans to related parties	4	-	24,000,000	-	-			
Long-term loans to other persons		59,846,857	38,281,857	-	-			
Investment property	13	427,298,295	431,573,262	354,834,727	358,569,763			
Property, plant and equipment	14	8,302,194,988	8,386,044,993	1,077,496,357	1,086,159,299			
Right-of-use assets	15	23,427,752	24,982,402	11,577,283	12,503,081			
Goodwill		729,236,989	729,236,989	-	-			
Intangible assets		21,436,377	15,684,390	3,625,265	4,012,015			
Deferred tax assets	16	9,437,704	9,433,219	-	-			
Advance payment for assets		5,723,162	5,977,645	-	-			
Other non-current assets		12,779,077	11,921,036	2,321,443	2,003,359			
Total non-current assets	-	26,289,567,788	27,857,884,046	13,316,401,468	14,764,507,510			
TOTAL ASSETS	_	29,295,413,235	30,922,522,522	15,253,569,851	16,521,336,424			

VIBHAVADI MEDICAL CENTER PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (CONT.) AS AT MARCH 31, 2023

LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

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			Dai	10			
	-	Consolidated fina	ancial statements	Separate finance	cial statements		
	_	As at March	As at December	As at March	As at December		
	Notes	31, 2023	31, 2022	31, 2023	31, 2022		
Current liabilities	_		i				
Bank overdarfts and short-term loans							
from financial institutions	17	3,505,765,770	3,624,598,868	2,360,000,000	2,390,000,000		
Trade payables	4	431,087,526	444,300,332	115,433,474	116,007,297		
Advance received from alternative vaccine Covid	I-19	3,120	5,150	-	-		
Accrued doctor fee		222,330,257	225,336,205	95,723,393	99,715,535		
Accrued expenses	4	103,080,118	136,338,530	28,982,201	74,599,575		
Accrued dividends		70,987,577	27,694,687	16,593,592	16,847,201		
Payable from acquisition of assets	4	68,528,013	119,641,551	4,049,231	912,442		
Current portion of long-term liabilities							
Long-term loans from financial institution	20	1,496,670,006	1,509,540,006	853,115,720	873,485,720		
Lease liabilities	21	9,245,058	7,781,581	4,885,224	4,680,103		
Short-term loans from related parties	4, 18	217,300,000	217,300,000	-	-		
Short-term loans from other persons and							
other companies	19	98,987,420	98,227,420	3,687,420	3,927,420		
Income tax payable		150,365,758	120,575,631	63,063,943	60,318,673		
Advance received from social security office	25	367,710,084	374,910,084	-	-		
Other current liabilities	4	99,458,402	104,586,650	19,979,831	19,497,875		
Total current liabilities	_	6,841,519,109	7,010,836,695	3,565,514,029	3,659,991,841		
Non-current liabilities	_						
Long-term loans from financial institutions	20	2,981,065,494	3,111,955,495	1,245,286,640	1,287,288,070		
Lease liabilities	21	23,075,503	22,937,231	12,021,248	11,095,125		
Long-term loans from related parties	4, 18	333,000,000	322,000,000	358,000,000	347,000,000		
Deferred tax liabilities	16	1,669,901,742	1,975,667,915	695,369,965	986,959,041		
Provisions for employee benefit	22	237,119,327	230,372,880	77,420,300	76,520,687		
Other non-current liabilities	4	39,621,292	39,309,345	14,332,638	14,191,435		
Total non-current liabilities	_	5,283,783,358	5,702,242,866	2,402,430,791	2,723,054,358		
TOTAL LIABILITIES	_	12,125,302,467	12,713,079,561	5,967,944,820	6,383,046,199		
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VIBHAVADI MEDICAL CENTER PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (CONT.) AS AT MARCH 31, 2023

LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY (CONT.)

		Ba	ht		
	Consolidated fina	ancial statements	Separate finance	cial statements	
	As at March	As at December	As at March	As at December	
Note	s 31, 2023	31, 2022	31, 2023	31, 2022	
Shareholders' equity			_		
Share capital					
Authorized share capital					
16,019,683,830 ordinary shares, Baht 0.10 each	1,601,968,383	1,601,968,383	1,601,968,383	1,601,968,383	
Issued and paid-up share capital					
13,576,011,474 ordinary shares, Baht 0.10 each	1,357,601,147	1,357,601,147	1,357,601,147	1,357,601,147	
Premium on share capital	2,718,559,728	2,718,559,728	2,718,559,728	2,718,559,728	
Retained earnings					
Appropriated					
Legal reserve	149,390,828	149,390,828	149,390,828	149,390,828	
Unappropriated	4,698,047,035	4,525,831,852	2,266,950,699	1,949,721,760	
Other components of shareholders' equity 10.1, 11.3	4,438,451,571	5,640,159,265	2,793,122,629	3,963,016,762	
Total equity attributable to owners of the parent	13,362,050,309	14,391,542,820	9,285,625,031	10,138,290,225	
Non-controlling interests	3,808,060,459	3,817,900,141	-	-	
TOTAL SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY	17,170,110,768	18,209,442,961	9,285,625,031	10,138,290,225	
TOTAL LIABIBITIE AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY	29,295,413,235	30,922,522,522	15,253,569,851	16,521,336,424	

VIBHAVADI MEDICAL CENTER PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED MARCH 31, 2023

Baht

	•	Consolidated final	ncial statements	Separate financial statements		
	Notes	2023	2022	2023	2022	
Revenues	•					
Revenues from medical treatment	4	1,895,620,166	2,261,084,573	624,914,514	956,588,909	
Rental and service income	4	16,607,166	18,340,572	19,608,178	20,440,235	
Dividend income	4, 10, 11, 12	97,202,270	65,138,572	273,594,360	316,018,547	
Gain (loss) on sale of investments in equity		(56,799,353)	24,174,898	(56,799,353)	24,174,898	
Other income	4	34,139,217	26,825,357	13,414,953	10,012,349	
Total revenues	•	1,986,769,466	2,395,563,972	874,732,652	1,327,234,938	
Expenses	•					
Cost of medical treatment	4	1,392,331,372	1,507,326,268	403,736,118	593,264,395	
Cost of rental and service	4	9,536,459	24,681,899	10,921,743	9,267,441	
Administrative and services expenses	4	265,492,788	259,699,413	99,718,144	98,666,939	
(Gain) Loss on fair value measurement of financi	al assets	(2,370,452)	9,637,665	(2,913,334)	9,637,665	
Total expenses	•	1,664,990,167	1,801,345,245	511,462,671	710,836,440	
Profit from operating activities	•	321,779,299	594,218,727	363,269,981	616,398,498	
Finance costs	4	67,728,719	61,169,858	35,517,757	29,841,114	
Share of profit (loss) of associates	11.2	5,779,280	88,192,204	-	-	
Profit before income tax expenses	•	259,829,860	621,241,073	327,752,224	586,557,384	
Income tax expenses	26	42,428,768	94,622,397	10,523,285	53,303,840	
Profit for the period	•	217,401,092	526,618,676	317,228,939	533,253,544	
Other comprehensive income	•					
Item that will not be reclassified subsequently to pro-	ofit or loss					
Gain (loss) on investments in equity designated a	t fair value					
through other comprehensive income		(1,529,816,090)	784,527,340	(1,462,367,666)	524,357,030	
Share of other comprehensive gain (loss) of associ	eiates 11.3	13,781,808	(4,819,688)	-	-	
Income tax relating to items that will not be recla	ssified					
subsequently to profit or loss	26	305,963,218	(156,783,209)	292,473,533	(104,871,406)	
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period, r	net of income tax	(1,210,071,064)	622,924,443	(1,169,894,133)	419,485,624	
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period		(992,669,972)	1,149,543,119	(852,665,194)	952,739,168	

VIBHAVADI MEDICAL CENTER PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (CONT.) FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED MARCH 31, 2023

		Baht					
	•	Consolidated final	ncial statements	Separate financial statement			
	Notes	2023	3 2022 2023		2022		
Profit attributable to	•						
Owners of the parent		148,672,220	454,710,018	317,228,939	533,253,544		
Non-controlling interests		68,728,872	71,908,658	-	-		
	·	217,401,092	526,618,676	317,228,939	533,253,544		
Total comprehensive income (loss) attributable to	•						
Owners of the parent		(1,032,815,441)	967,613,559	(852,665,194)	952,739,168		
Non-controlling interests		40,145,469	181,929,560	-	-		
	·	(992,669,972)	1,149,543,119	(852,665,194)	952,739,168		
Earnings per share	28	, .					
Basic earnings per share							
Attributable to owners of the parent	_	0.0110	0.0335	0.0234	0.0393		

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VIBHAVADI MEDICAL CENTER PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED MARCH 31, 2023

Baht

		Consolidated financial statements										
		Equity attributable to owners of the parent										Total
	Issued and	Share premium	Retained	learnings		Other com	ponents of shareh	olders' equity		Total equity	interests	Shareholders'
	paid-up share	account	Appropriated	Unappropriated	Unrealized gain	Unrealized gain	Unrealized loss	Difference from	Total other	attributable to		equity
	capital		Legal reserve		(loss) on investments	(loss) on	on investment	change in shareholding	components	owners of		
					in equity	investment	in associates	proportion in subsidiary	shareholders'	the parent		
Not	s					in associates			equity			
Balance as at January 1, 2023	1,357,601,147	2,718,559,728	149,390,828	4,525,831,852	5,410,266,162	215,169,807	(592,389)	15,315,685	5,640,159,265	14,391,542,820	3,817,900,141	18,209,442,961
Dividend paid 24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(46,662,221)	(46,662,221)
Non-controlling interest decreased from change in shareholding												
proportion in subsidiary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,322,930	3,322,930	3,322,930	(3,322,930)	-
Total comprehensive income for the period												
Profit for the period	-	-	-	148,672,220	-	-	-	-	-	148,672,220	68,728,872	217,401,092
Other comprehensive income for the period, net of income tax												
Loss on valuation of investments	-	-	-	-	(1,195,307,153)	-	-	-	(1,195,307,153)	(1,195,307,153)	(28,545,719)	(1,223,852,872)
Share of other comprehensive gain (loss) of associates		-	-	23,542,963		(9,723,471)	-		(9,723,471)	13,819,492	(37,684)	13,781,808
Balance as at March 31, 2023	1,357,601,147	2,718,559,728	149,390,828	4,698,047,035	4,214,959,009	205,446,336	(592,389)	18,638,615	4,438,451,571	13,362,050,309	3,808,060,459	17,170,110,768

Notes to the interim financial statements form an integral part of these financial statements.

VIBHAVADI MEDICAL CENTER PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY (CONT.) FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED MARCH 31, 2023

Baht

		Consolidated financial statements										
					Equity attributabl	e to owners of the par	rent				Non-controlling	Total
	Issued and	Share premium	Retained	learnings		Other com	nponents of shareh	olders' equity		Total equity	interests	Shareholders'
	paid-up share	account	Appropriated	Unappropriated	Unrealized gain	Unrealized gain	Unrealized loss	Difference from	Total other	attributable to		equity
	capital		Legal reserve		(loss) on investments	(loss) on	on investment	change in shareholding	components	owners of		
					in equity	investment	in associates	proportion in subsidiary	shareholders'	the parent		
No	otes					in associates			equity			
Balance as at January 1, 2022	1,357,586,558	2,718,137,663	149,390,828	3,729,084,936	3,983,057,900	232,007,542	(592,389)	15,591,664	4,230,064,717	12,184,264,702	3,072,311,935	15,256,576,637
Dividend paid	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(43,012,125)	(43,012,125)
Total comprehensive income for the period												
Profit for the period	-	-	-	454,710,018	-	-	-	-	-	454,710,018	71,908,658	526,618,676
Other comprehensive income for the period, net of income ta	x											
Gain on valuation of investments	-	-	-	-	517,723,229	-	-	-	517,723,229	517,723,229	110,020,902	627,744,131
Share of other comprehensive loss of associates		-	-	-	-	(4,819,688)	-	-	(4,819,688)	(4,819,688)		(4,819,688)
Balance as at March 31, 2022	1,357,586,558	2,718,137,663	149,390,828	4,183,794,954	4,500,781,129	227,187,854	(592,389)	15,591,664	4,742,968,258	13,151,878,261	3,211,229,370	16,363,107,631

Notes to the interim financial statements form an integral part of these financial statements.

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VIBHAVADI MEDICAL CENTER PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY (CONT.) FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED MARCH 31, 2023

Baht

			Bani							
				Separate fin	ancial statements					
		Issued and paid-up	Share premium	Retained 6	earnings	Other components of	Total			
		share capital	account	Appropriated	Unappropriated	shareholders' equity	shareholder's equity			
				Legal reserve		Unrealized gain (loss) on				
	Notes					investments in equity				
Balance as at January 1, 2023		1,357,601,147	2,718,559,728	149,390,828	1,949,721,760	3,963,016,762	10,138,290,225			
Total comprehensive income for the period										
Profit for the period		-	-	-	317,228,939	-	317,228,939			
Other comprehensive income for the period, net of income tax										
Loss on investments in equity			-		-	(1,169,894,133)	(1,169,894,133)			
Balance as at March 31, 2023		1,357,601,147	2,718,559,728	149,390,828	2,266,950,699	2,793,122,629	9,285,625,031			
Balance as at January 1, 2022		1,357,586,558	2,718,137,663	149,390,828	1,355,614,395	3,006,346,127	8,587,075,571			
Total comprehensive income for the period										
Profit for the period		-	-	-	533,253,544	-	533,253,544			
Other comprehensive income for the period, net of income tax										
Gain on investments in equity		-	-	-	-	419,485,624	419,485,624			
Balance as at March 31, 2022		1,357,586,558	2,718,137,663	149,390,828	1,888,867,939	3,425,831,751	9,539,814,739			

Notes to the interim financial statements form an integral part of these financial statements.

VIBHAVADI MEDICAL CENTER PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED MARCH 31, 2023

Baht

	Baht						
	Consolidated finar	ncial statements	Separate financial statements				
-	2023	2022	2023	2022			
Cash flows from operating activities							
Profit for the period	217,401,092	526,618,676	317,228,939	533,253,544			
Adjustments to reconcile profit for the period to net cash provided by							
(used in) operating activities							
Expected credit losses (reversal)	(2,125,423)	10,234,655	(172,182)	(2,295,109)			
Depreciation	155,987,489	159,367,475	31,528,279	32,725,675			
Amortization of intangible assets	1,382,875	1,166,549	393,705	124,392			
Loss on sale of investments in equity	56,799,353	9,637,665	56,799,353	9,637,665			
(Gain) loss on disposal of equipment	(277,915)	214,791	(2,999)	(867)			
Share of (profit) loss of associates	(5,779,280)	(88,192,204)	-	-			
Dividend income	(97,202,270)	(65,138,572)	(273,594,360)	(316,018,547)			
Gain on fair value measurement of financial assets	(2,370,452)	(24,174,898)	(2,913,334)	(24,174,898)			
Write-off withholding tax at source	2	147,141	-	-			
Expense for employee benefit	8,413,639	11,386,747	2,415,405	3,312,377			
Interest incomes	(2,889,325)	(3,154,522)	(2,160,459)	(2,648,887)			
Finance costs	67,728,719	61,169,858	35,517,757	29,841,114			
Income tax expenses	42,428,768	94,622,396	10,523,285	53,303,840			
Profit from operating activities before change in operational							
assets and liabilities	439,497,272	693,905,757	175,563,389	317,060,299			
(Increase) decrease in operational assets							
Trade receivables	14,053,085	(21,949,165)	27,951,458	(9,215,640)			
Accrued revenues from hospital operations	151,699,614	(142,214,172)	22,596,682	(28,511,142)			
Advance payment for vaccine alternative Covid-19	-	140,586,660	-	97,135,500			
Inventories	577,617	(24,136,451)	(1,842,188)	7,874,164			
Other current assets	(1,032,161)	4,760,570	2,947,657	1,766,372			
Other non-current assets	(858,015)	(3,316,161)	(318,087)	265,000			
Increase (decrease) in operational liabilities							
Trade payables	(13,212,806)	19,093,684	(573,823)	11,587,871			

VIBHAVADI MEDICAL CENTER PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (CONT.) FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED MARCH 31, 2023

Baht

	Baht							
	Consolidated finar	ncial statements	Separate financi	Separate financial statements				
	2023	2022	2023	2022				
Advance received from alternative vaccine Covid-19	(2,030)	(160,176,072)	-	(144,786,102)				
Accrued doctor fee	(3,005,948)	8,541,927	(3,992,142)	(686,807)				
Accrued expenses	(32,268,639)	(63,940,406)	(44,543,774)	(58,170,129)				
Advance received from Social Security Office	(7,200,000)	(3,200,000)	-	-				
Other current liabilities	(3,899,334)	22,414,430	481,957	6,597,739				
Other non-current liabilities	311,946	(21,910,440)	141,203	(106,759)				
Cash received from operation	544,660,601	448,460,161	178,412,332	200,810,366				
Interest received	171	250	171	250				
Income tax paid	(16,084,039)	(14,690,761)	(6,893,557)	(7,017,834)				
Employee benefit paid	(1,667,192)	(2,774,735)	(1,515,792)	(2,451,760)				
Net cash provided by operating activities	526,909,541	430,994,915	170,003,154	191,341,022				
Cash flows from investing activities								
Decrease in short-term loan to related company	13,000,000	28,200,000	3,000,000	28,200,000				
Increase in fixed deposits pledged as collateral	(39,270)	(17,472)	-	-				
Cash received from sale of investments in equity	30,453,090	86,368,971	30,453,090	82,778,886				
Cash paid for purchase investments in equity	(145,670,453)	(421,505,355)	(125,183,175)	(414,005,355)				
Cash received for long-term loans to other persons	445,000	460,000	-	-				
Cash paid for long-term loans to other persons	(22,000,000)	-	-	-				
Cash paid for acquisition of investment property	(263,985)	(54,600)	(263,985)	(54,600)				
Cash paid for acquisition of property, plant and equipment	(114,475,042)	(129,265,023)	(12,389,480)	(7,613,342)				
Proceed from disposal of equipment	457,978	105,003	3,000	1,402				
Cash paid for acquisition of intangible assets	(7,090,162)	(343,090)	(6,955)	(57,138)				
Cash paid for advance payment for assets	-	143,743	-	-				
Dividend received	48,460,000	100,163,911	29,370,960	82,613,811				
Interest received	2,711,702	3,464,107	2,160,288	2,630,537				
Net cash used in investing activities	(194,011,142)	(332,279,805)	(72,856,257)	(225,505,799)				

VIBHAVADI MEDICAL CENTER PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (CONT.)

FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED MARCH 31, 2023

		Bah	ıt	
	Consolidated finar	ncial statements	Separate financi	al statements
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Cash flows from financing activities				
Increase (decrease) in bank overdrafts and short-term loans				
from financial institutions	(118,833,098)	(120,731,089)	(30,000,000)	(110,000,000)
Increase (decrease) in loans from related parties	11,000,000	95,000,000	11,000,000	104,000,000
Increase (decrease) in short-term loans from other persons	760,000	12,000,000	(240,000)	-
Cash received from long-term loans from financial institutions	205,000,000	219,950,000	130,000,000	200,000,000
Cash paid for long-term loans from financial institutions	(348,760,001)	(284,370,002)	(192,371,430)	(142,381,430)
Cash paid for lease liabilities	(2,110,251)	(3,536,585)	(1,283,006)	(1,444,821)
Dividend paid	(3,369,331)	(62,841)	(253,609)	(62,841)
Interest paid	(69,421,075)	(61,774,213)	(36,591,357)	(32,906,249)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	(325,733,756)	(143,524,730)	(119,739,402)	17,204,659
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	7,164,643	(44,809,620)	(22,592,505)	(16,960,118)
Cash and cash equivalents, at the beginning of the period	434,777,362	511,786,013	128,008,454	70,760,749
Cash and cash equivalents, at the end of the period	441,942,005	466,976,393	105,415,949	53,800,631
Supplement disclosures of cash flows information				
1. Reconciliation of cash paid for acquisition of property, plant and	equipment			
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment for the period	(66,243,935)	(109,093,651)	(17,940,519)	(7,816,400)
Increase in lease liabilities	3,712,000	680,000	2,414,250	-
Increase (decrease) in payable from acquisition of assets	(51,943,107)	(20,851,372)	3,136,789	203,058
Cash paid for acquisition of property, plant and equipment	(114,475,042)	(129,265,023)	(12,389,480)	(7,613,342)
2. Reconciliation of proceed from disposal of equipment				
Disposal of equipment	457,978	105,003	3,000	1,402
Cash received from disposal of equipment	457,978	105,003	3,000	1,402

VIBHAVADI MEDICAL CENTER PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (CONT.)

FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED MARCH 31, 2023

	Baht				
	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financi	al statements	
	2023	2022	2023	2022	
3. Reconciliation of dividend received					
Dividend income for the period	97,202,270	136,033,776	273,594,360	316,018,547	
(Increase) decrease in accrued dividend	(48,742,270)	(35,869,865)	(244,223,400)	(233,404,736)	
Dividend received	48,460,000	100,163,911	29,370,960	82,613,811	
4. Reconcilation of dividend paid					
Dividend paid for the period	(46,662,221)	(43,012,125)	-	-	
Increase (decrease) in accrued dividend	43,292,890	42,949,284	(253,609)	(62,841)	
Dividend paid	(3,369,331)	(62,841)	(253,609)	(62,841)	

VIBHAVADI MEDICAL CENTER PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

MARCH 31, 2023

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

The Company was registered as a public company incorporated and resident in Thailand.

The principal business operations of the Company is to provide the medical services known as "Vibhavadi Hospital".

The Company's registered office is located at 51/3 Ngam Wong Wan Road, Latyao sub-district, Chatuchak district, Bangkok.

2. BASIS FOR THE PREPARATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2.1 Basis for preparation of the interim financial statements

These interim financial statements are prepared in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard No. 34 Interim Financial Reporting, and the requirements of the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC). The interim financial statements are intended to provide information additional to that included in the latest annual financial statements. Accordingly, they focus on new activities, events, and situations and not intended to re-emphasis on the information previously reported. The interim financial statements should therefore, be read in conjunction with the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

The interim financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis except where otherwise disclosed in the accounting policies.

The interim financial statements in Thai language are the official statutory financial statements of the Company. The interim financial statements in English language have been translated from the financial statements in Thai language version.

2.2 Basis for the preparation of consolidated financial statements

2.2.1 The consolidated financial statements have included the financial statements of Vibhavadi Medical Center Public Co., Ltd., subsidiaries and associated companies as follows;

		Percentage of holdi		
	Type of	As at March	As at December	Head office
Name of Company	business	31, 2023	31, 2022	location
Direct subsidiary and associated companies				
Subsidiary companies				
Chiang Mai Ram Medical Business Public Co., Ltd.	Hospital	83.55	83.55	Chiang Mai
Beauty Design Center Co., Ltd.	Beauty Business	46.50	49.72	Bangkok
V precision Co., Ltd.	Anti Aging Center	70.00	70.00	Bangkok

		Percentage of holdi	ing % of share capital	
	Type of	As at March	As at December	Head office
Name of Company	business	31, 2023	31, 2022	location
Associated company				
Vibharam Hospital Co., Ltd.	Hospital	33.85	33.85	Bangkok
Thippayabadin Co., Ltd.	Trading medical	36.50	36.50	Bangkok
	instruments			
Bangpo General Hospital Co., Ltd.	Hospital	28.57	28.57	Bangkok
Indirect subsidiary and associated companies				
Subsidiary company				
held by Chiang Mai Ram Medical Business Public Co.,	<u>Ltd</u> .			
Chiang Mai Ram Hospital Co., Ltd.	Hospital	47.09	47.09	Chiang Mai
Hariphunchai Memorial Co., Ltd.	Hospital	72.43	72.43	Lamphun
held by Chiang Mai Ram Hospital Co.,Ltd.				
Theppanya Business Co., Ltd.	Hospital	47.09	47.09	Chiang Mai
Ramkhamhaeng Chiangmai Hospital Co., Ltd.	Hospital	45.53	45.53	Chiang Mai
(and held by Chiang Mai Ram Medical Business Public Co	o., Ltd. 18%)			
Pawo Hospital Co., Ltd.	Hospital	28.00	28.00	Tak
held by V precision Co., Ltd.				
Medica Bangkok Clinic Co., Ltd.	Specialized	34.95	36.00	Bangkok
(and held by Beauty Design Center Co., Ltd. 30.00%)	Disease Clinic			
Associated company				
held by Chiang Mai Ram Hospital Co.,Ltd.				
Khelang Nakorn Hospital Co., Ltd.	Hospital	11.99	11.99	Lampang
held by Hariphunchai Memorial Co., Ltd.				
Watcharasirivej Co.,Ltd.	Hospital	21.47	21.47	Chiang rai
(and held by Chiang Mai Ram Hospital Co., Ltd. 3.33%,				
Chiang Mai Ram Medical Business Public Co., Ltd.				

2.2.2 The Company is deemed to have control over an investee or subsidiaries if it has rights, or is exposed, to variable returns from its involvement with the investee, and it has the ability to direct the activities that affect the amount of its returns.

1.67% and Theppanya Business Co., Ltd. 0.83%)

- 2.2.3 Subsidiaries are fully consolidated, being the date on which the Company obtains control, and continue to be consolidated until the date when such control ceases.
- 2.2.4 The accounting period of the investments of subsidiary companies are ended at the same period of Vibhavadi Medical Center Public Co., Ltd. The percentage of shareholding at 99.99% of the subsidiary companies, the Company is treated as holding of 100% of consolidated financial statements and recorded under the cost method.

- 2.2.5 Accounting policy for subsidiary companies will utilize the same policy as Vibhavadi Medical Center Public Co., Ltd.
- 2.2.6 Outstanding balances and significant transactions between the Company and its subsidiaries have been eliminated from the consolidated financial statements.
- 2.2.7 Non-controlling interests represent the portion of profit or loss and net assets of the subsidiaries that are not held by the Company and are presented separately from the portion of owners of the parent.

2.3 Financial reporting standards that became effective in the current period

During the period, the Group has adopted the revised financial reporting standards, which are effective for fiscal years beginning on or after January 1, 2023. This revision is for the financial reporting standards to be clearer and more appropriate and to conform with international financial reporting standards. Such revision does not affect the principles of the standards and does not affect the users of the financial reporting standards.

The adoption of these financial reporting standards does not have any significant impact on the financial statements in the current period.

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The significant accounting policies used in preparing the interim financial statements are the same accounting policies used in the preparation of the annual financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

4. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

The Company had significant business transactions with related parties. Such transactions were concluded on commercial terms and agreed upon bases which were ordinary course of business and summarized below:

Nature of relationships

Nature of relationships with related parties, whether directly or indirectly are as follows:

Name of parties	Nature of relationships
Subsidiary companies	
Princeton Park Suites Co., Ltd.	Shareholding and directorship (until August 15, 2022)
Chiang Mai Ram Medical Business Public Co., Ltd.	Shareholding and directorship
Beauty Design Center Co., Ltd.	Shareholding and directorship
V precision Co., Ltd.	Shareholding and directorship

Name of parties	Nature of relationships
Indirect subsidiary companies	
Chiang Mai Ram Hospital Co., Ltd.	Shareholding by Chiang Mai Ram Medical Business Public Co., Ltd.
Hariphunchai Memorial Hospital Co., Ltd.	Shareholding by Chiang Mai Ram Medical Business Public Co., Ltd.
Ramkhamhaeng Chiangmai Hospital Co., Ltd.	Shareholding by Chiang Mai Ram Hospital Co., Ltd. and Chiang
	Mai Ram Medical Business Public Co., Ltd.
Theppanya Business Co., Ltd.	Shareholding by Chiang Mai Ram Hospital Co., Ltd.
Medica Bangkok Clinic Co., Ltd	Shareholding by V precision Co., Ltd. and Beauty Design Center Co., Ltd.
Pawo Hospital Co., Ltd.	Shareholding by Theppanya Business Co., Ltd. and directorship
Associated companies	
Vibharam Hospital Co., Ltd.	Shareholding and directorship
Thippayabadin Co., Ltd.	Shareholding and directorship
Bangpo General Hopital Co., Ltd.	Shareholding and directorship
Indirect associated companies	
Khelang Nakorn Hospital Co., Ltd.	Shareholding by Chiang Mai Ram Hospital Co., Ltd. and directorship
Watcharasirivej Co.,Ltd.	Shareholding by Hariphunchai Memorial Hospital Co., Ltd.,
	Chiang Mai Ram Hospital Co., Ltd., Chiang Mai Ram Medical
	Business Public Co., Ltd. and Theppanya Business Co., Ltd.
Related companies	
Chao Phaya Hospital Public Co., Ltd.	Inter-shareholding and directorship
Synphaet Co., Ltd.	Inter-shareholding and directorship
Supalerk U-Thong Hospital Co., Ltd.	Shareholding
Thai Nakarin Hospital Public Co., Ltd.	Shareholding
Richy Place 2002 Public Co., Ltd.	Shareholding
Nawanakorn Medical Co., Ltd.	Shareholding
Nawanakorn Medical Co., Ltd.	Shareholding
Thonburi Rangsit Hospital Co., Ltd.	Shareholding and directorship
Synphaet Seriruk Co., Ltd.	Shareholding and directorship
Legacy Golf (Thailand) Co., Ltd	Share held by subsidiary and directorship
Vibharam - Pakkred Hospital Co., Ltd.	Share held by associate and directorship
Vibharam (Amatanakorn) Hospital Co., Ltd.	Share held by associate and directorship
Vibharm - Chaiprakarn Hospital Co., Ltd.	Share held by associate and directorship
Ramkhamhaeng Hospital Public Co., Ltd.	Shareholder and directorship
Green Resources Public Co., Ltd.	Shareholder and directorship
Sikarin Public Co., Ltd.	Shareholder and directorship
Dynasty Ceramic Public Co., Ltd.	Shareholder and directorship
F & S 79 Co., Ltd.	Shareholder and directorship
Phayao Ram Hospital Co., Ltd.	Shareholder and directorship
Khonkaen Ram Hospital Co., Ltd.	Shareholder and directorship
Bhumpanya International Co., Ltd.	Shareholder and directorship

Name of parties	Nature of relationships
Related companies	
Chaiyapum Ram Hospital Co., Ltd.	Shareholder and directorship
Piyasiri Co., Ltd.	Shareholder and directorship
Gassan Chiangmai Property Co., Ltd.	Shareholder and directorship
Gassan Khuntan Golf and Resort Co., Ltd.	Shareholder and directorship
Gassan Marina Golf Club Co., Ltd.	Shareholder and directorship
Deeco Supply Co., Ltd.	Shareholder and directorship
Mahasarakham Ram Hospital Co., Ltd.	Shareholder and directorship
Pricing policy Business transaction	Pricing policies
Income from medical treatment	At normal business prices; the same as other entities
Rental and service income	At contract prices which are agreed upon
Other revenue	At normal business prices; the same as other entities
Loans to	At market interest rates or approximates
Loans from	At market interest rates or approximates
Purchase of inventory	At prices which had been agreed upon
Purchase/Disposal of fixed assets	At prices which had been agreed upon

The balances at the end of the period were as follows:-

		Baht				
	Consolidated fin	Consolidated financial statements		icial statements		
	As at March	As at December	As at March	As at December		
	31, 2023	31, 2022	31, 2023	31, 2022		
Trade receivables						
Subsidiary companies	-	-	76,830	79,157		
Associated companies	166,388	98,466	114,619	67,410		
Related companies	596,318	596,097	522,980	558,652		
Total	762,706	694,563	714,429	705,219		
Accrued dividend income						
Subsidiary companies	-	-	221,852,400	-		
Related companies	48,240,000		22,371,000			
Total	48,240,000		244,223,400			
Short-term loans to						
Associated companies	133,000,000	133,000,000	133,000,000	133,000,000		
Related companies	81,300,000	70,300,000	57,300,000	60,300,000		
Total	214,300,000	203,300,000	190,300,000	193,300,000		

_	Baht				
_	Consolidated financial statements		Separate finance	cial statements	
	As at March	As at December	As at March	As at December	
_	31, 2023	31, 2022	31, 2023	31, 2022	
Other current assets					
Interest receivables					
Associated companies	527,382	527,382	527,382	527,382	
Related companies	29,537,031	29,241,127	-	-	
Less Allowance for expected credit losses	(28,938,675)	(28,938,661)			
Net	1,125,738	829,848	527,382	527,382	
Other receivables					
Subsidiary companies	-	-	229,557	306,159	
Associated companies	212,000	212,000	212,000	212,000	
Total _	212,000	212,000	441,557	518,159	
Share receivables					
Related companies	8,400,000	8,400,000	-	-	
Related persons	11,340,000	11,340,000		-	
Total _	19,740,000	19,740,000		-	
Prepaid expenses					
Related companies	630,846	1,335,328	630,846	1,335,328	
Total	21,708,584	22,117,176	1,599,785	2,380,869	
Investment in marketable equity securities					
Other current financial assets					
Related companies	370,450,000	360,060,000	370,450,000	360,060,000	
Other non-current financial assets					
Related companies	12,275,034,300	13,774,420,400	7,683,286,800	9,118,000,400	
Total	12,645,484,300	14,134,480,400	8,053,736,800	9,478,060,400	
Long-term loans to					
Related companies	29,228,730	53,228,730	-	-	
<u>Less</u> Allowance for expected credit losses	(29,228,730)	(29,228,730)			
Net		24,000,000			
Trade payables					
Associated companies	250	-	-	-	
Related companies	82,058,026	94,230,333	6,065,557	4,772,735	
Total	82,058,276	94,230,333	6,065,557	4,772,735	
=					

	Baht				
	Consolidated fina	Consolidated financial statements		cial statements	
	As at March 31, 2023	As at December 31, 2022	As at March 31, 2023	As at December 31, 2022	
Accrued expenses					
Associated companies	-	5,350	-	5,350	
Related companies	125,948	125,948			
Total	125,948	131,298		5,350	
Payable from acquisition of assets					
Related companies	51,115,600	92,244,300	1,950,000		
Short-term loans from					
Related companies	217,300,000	217,300,000			
Other current liabilities					
Subsidiary companies	-	-	36,000	60,000	
Associated companies	-	3,400	-	3,400	
Related companies	2,512,388	1,986,960	1,654,903	1,064,503	
Total	2,512,388	1,990,360	1,690,903	1,127,903	
Long-term loans from					
Associated companies	-	-	25,000,000	25,000,000	
Related persons	333,000,000	202,000,000	333,000,000	202,000,000	
Total	333,000,000	202,000,000	358,000,000	227,000,000	
Other non-current liabilities					
Deposit					
Subsidiary companies	-	-	469,307	469,307	

Significant business transactions for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 were as follows:

Baht				
Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements		
2023	2022	2023	2022	
-	-	118,640	582,314	
79,833	55,535	34,850	10,400	
517,874	550,283	450,401	487,823	
597,707	605,818	603,891	1,080,537	
	2023 - 79,833 517,874	2023 2022 	Consolidated financial statements Separate financial 2023 2022 2023 - - 118,640 79,833 55,535 34,850 517,874 550,283 450,401	

"<u>UNAUDITED</u>" "<u>REVIEWED</u>"

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	Baht			
	Consolidated finance	Consolidated financial statements		ial statements
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Rental and service income				
Subsidiary companies	-	-	1,615,728	1,373,055
Related companies	15,000	1,047,810	15,000	
Total	15,000	1,047,810	1,630,728	1,373,055
Dividend income				
Subsidiary companies	-	-	228,852,360	218,491,000
Associated companies	-	-	-	67,700,075
Related companies	96,480,000	64,694,472	44,742,000	29,827,472
Total	96,480,000	64,694,472	273,594,360	316,018,547
Other income				
Interest income				
Associated companies	1,531,110	1,503,863	1,531,110	1,503,863
Related companies	925,068	1,440,663	629,178	1,144,773
Total	2,456,178	2,944,526	2,160,288	2,648,636
Other income				
Associated companies	48,150	45,000	48,150	45,000
Related companies	12,400	12,000	12,400	12,000
Total	60,550	57,000	60,550	57,000
Total	2,516,728	3,001,526	2,220,838	2,705,636
Cost of medical treatment				
Subsidiary companies	-	-	100,000	47,654,000
Related companies	18,706,454	12,847,512	528,015	360,118
Total	18,706,454	12,847,512	628,015	48,014,118
Administrative and services expenses				
Service expenses				
Related companies	2,643,280	2,864,932	2,643,280	2,864,932
Total	2,643,280	2,864,932	2,643,280	2,864,932
Rental expense				
Associated companies	300,000	347,795	300,000	347,795

	Baht			
	Consolidated finance	cial statements	Separate financia	al statements
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Miscellaneous expenses				
Subsidiary companies	-	-	-	769
Associated companies	-	2,600	-	2,600
Related companies	1,007,807	1,047,071	<u>-</u>	
Total	1,007,807	1,049,671	<u>-</u>	3,369
Total	3,951,087	4,262,398	2,943,280	3,216,096
Management benefit expense				
Short-term benefits	28,397,729	27,384,897	12,042,273	11,397,273
Post-term benefits	12,821	12,821		
Total	28,410,550	27,397,718	12,042,273	11,397,273
Interest expenses				
Subsidiary companies	-	-	138,699	233,417
Associated companies	-	323,287	-	323,287
Related companies	819,178	-	-	-
Related persons	3,424,328	3,109,014	1,815,986	1,023,281
Total	4,243,506	3,432,301	1,954,685	1,579,985
Purchase of inventories				
Related companies	32,124,466	52,742,467	<u>-</u> _	
Purchase of assets			-	
Related companies	7,540,600	11,796,486	4,260,000	3,426,286
Total	7,540,600	11,796,486	4,260,000	3,426,286

5. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENT

Consisted of:

	Baht				
	Consolidated fin	ancial statements	Separate financial statements		
	As at March As at December		As at March	As at December	
	31, 2023	31, 2022	31, 2023	31, 2022	
Cash	6,955,439	5,900,666	2,276,509	2,868,581	
Bank deposit - saving accounts	427,679,923	426,082,265	99,360,505	122,011,207	
Bank deposit - current accounts	6,585,597	2,073,745	3,778,935	3,128,666	
Bank deposit - fix accounts, three-months	721,046	720,686			
Total	441,942,005	434,777,362	105,415,949	128,008,454	

Cash at bank - current account with credit balance, the Company and its subsidiaries has made an agreement to allow the bank to automatically transfer funds from savings account to such current account, in case of an overdraft (when cheque is cashed).

6. TRADE RECEIVABLES

Trade receivables classified by aging were as follows:

	Baht				
	Consolidated fina	ancial statements	Separate financial statements		
	As at March	As at December	As at March	As at December	
	31, 2023	31, 2022	31, 2023	31, 2022	
Accrued revenues from hospital operations					
Accrued revenues from hospital operations of Chronic diseases	145,750,050	209,058,588	-	-	
Accrued revenues from hospital operations provided to patients					
with severe diseases	144,899,666	172,017,108	-	-	
Accrued revenues from hospital operations provided to patients					
with Coronavirus 2019 disease	110,568,640	166,801,705	4,947,276	27,543,958	
Accrued income - others	54,605,928	59,646,497		-	
Total accrued revenues form hospital operations	455,824,284	607,523,898	4,947,276	27,543,958	
Trade receivables					
Not yet due	246,431,718	264,785,743	123,587,952	145,680,957	
Over due period					
Less than and up to 3 months	122,294,079	125,896,783	15,867,619	21,817,931	
Over 3 months up to 6 months	20,274,150	14,413,668	1,785,998	1,630,961	
Over 6 months up to 12 months	9,670,863	14,787,983	429,097	504,420	
Over 12 months	50,533,673	43,373,391	2,136,877	2,124,731	
Total trade receivables	449,204,483	463,257,568	143,807,543	171,759,000	
Less: Allowance for expected credit losses	(80,201,664)	(82,327,087)	(2,770,016)	(2,942,198)	
Net	369,002,819	380,930,481	141,037,527	168,816,802	
Total	824,827,103	988,454,379	145,984,803	196,360,760	
•					

As at March 31, 2023, the subsidiaries have accrued medical treatment income that are not overdue more than 12 months, the management of the subsidiaries make an estimation of such accrued income based on the amount of the latest actual collection together with the current circumstances which have the reimbursements in accordance with terms and conditions stipulated by Social Security Office.

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 the movement of allowance for expected credit losses were as follows :

	Baht				
	Consolidated fina	ancial statements	Separate financial statements		
	2023	2022	2023	2022	
Allowance for expected credit losses - beginning	(82,327,087)	(55,284,794)	(2,942,198)	(4,441,945)	
(Increase) decrease reserve during the period	2,125,423	(10,234,655)	172,182	2,295,109	
Bad debt		1,810,982		<u>-</u>	
Allowance for expected credit losses - ending	(80,201,664)	(63,708,467)	(2,770,016)	(2,146,836)	

7. SHORT-TERM LOANS TO RELATED PARTIES

Consisted of:

	Baht			
	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	As at March	As at December	As at March	As at December
	31, 2023	31, 2022	31, 2023	31, 2022
Related parties	214,300,000	203,300,000	190,300,000	193,300,000

Changes in the short-term loans to related parties for the three-month period ended March 31, 2023 was summarized as follows:

		Baht				
		Consolidated financial statements				
	Interest rate	As at December	Transaction du	ring the period	As at March	
	per annum (%)	31, 2022	Increase	Decrease	31, 2023	
Thippayabadin Co., Ltd.	4.75	133,000,000	-	-	133,000,000	
Innovation Technology Co., Ltd.	4.25 - 4.80	60,300,000	-	(3,000,000)	57,300,000	
F & S 79 Co., Ltd.	3.15	10,000,000	-	(10,000,000)	-	
Gassan Khuntan Golf and Resort Co., Ltd.	5.00		24,000,000		24,000,000	
Total		203,300,000	24,000,000	(13,000,000)	214,300,000	

		Baht				
			Separate financial statements			
	Interest rate	As at December	Transaction d	uring the period	As at March	
	per annum (%)	31, 2022	Increase	Decrease	31, 2023	
Thippayabadin Co., Ltd.	4.75	133,000,000	-	-	133,000,000	
Innovation Technology Co., Ltd.	4.25 - 4.80	60,300,000	-	(3,000,000)	57,300,000	
Total		193,300,000		(3,000,000)	190,300,000	

The Company and its subsidiaries have loans to related parties in the form of promissory note and bill of exchange due at call. The interest will be paid every month. The such loan had no collateral.

8. INVENTORIES

Consisted of:

	Baht				
	Consolidated fina	ncial statements	Separate financial statements		
	As at March As at December		As at March	As at December	
	31, 2023	31, 2022	31, 2023	31, 2022	
Medicines and medical supplies	167,395,528	193,701,308	53,307,281	51,109,497	
Office supplies and other supplies	32,144,305	5,945,266	1,966,671	2,225,713	
Stationeries	520,812	578,226	520,812	578,226	
Cuisine	95,085	134,225	95,085	134,225	
Total	200,155,730	200,359,025	55,889,849	54,047,661	

9. FIXED DEPOSITS PLEDGED AS COLLATERAL

As at March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the subsidiaries pledged fixed deposit amounted to Baht 56.89 million and Baht 56.85 million, respectively, which carried the period of 6 months and 12 months, interest rate at 0.13% - 0.65% per annum and 0.13% - 0.65% per annum, respectively, to guarantee to electricity using, Post Office Department and Social Security Office.

10. OTHER FINANCIAL ASSETS

Consisted of:

	Baht				
	Consolidated fina	ncial statements	Separate financial statements		
	As at March	As at December	As at March	As at December	
	31, 2023	31, 2022	31, 2023	31, 2022	
Other current financial assets					
Financial assets at fair value through income or loss					
Investments in listed securities (Note 10.1)	1,203,574,396	1,172,440,000	1,185,630,000	1,172,440,000	
Total other current financial assets	1,203,574,396	1,172,440,000	1,185,630,000	1,172,440,000	
Other non - current financial assets					
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive in	ncome				
Investments in listed securities (Note 10.1)	12,316,131,051	13,818,293,075	7,683,286,800	9,118,000,400	
Investments in non-listed equity instruments (Note 10.2)	1,197,388,651	1,197,388,651	839,771,891	839,771,891	
Total other non - current financial assets	13,513,519,702	15,015,681,726	8,523,058,691	9,957,772,291	
Total other financial assets	14,717,094,098	16,188,121,726	9,708,688,691	11,130,212,291	

10.1 Investment in listed securities consisted of:

	Baht				
	Consolidated fina	ncial statements	Separate financial statements		
	As at March	As at December	As at March	As at December	
	31, 2023	31, 2022	31, 2023	31, 2022	
Financial assets at fair value through income or loss					
Investment in listed securities	1,222,019,105	1,193,255,161	1,203,531,827	1,193,255,161	
Add Unrealized gain on valuation of securities	(18,444,709)	(20,815,161)	(17,901,827)	(20,815,161)	
Total	1,203,574,396	1,172,440,000	1,185,630,000	1,172,440,000	
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income					
Investment in listed securities	4,839,199,839	4,811,545,773	4,112,389,060	4,084,734,993	
Add Unrealized gain on valuation of securities	7,476,931,212	9,006,747,302	3,570,897,740	5,033,265,407	
Total	12,316,131,051	13,818,293,075	7,683,286,800	9,118,000,400	

The movement for the three-month period ended March 31, 2023 was as follows:

	Baht				
	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements		
	Fair value through	Fair value through other	Fair value through	Fair value through other	
	income or loss	comprehensive income	income or loss	comprehensive income	
Balance as at January 1, 2023	1,172,440,000	13,818,293,075	1,172,440,000	9,118,000,400	
Increase	116,016,387	27,654,066	97,529,109	27,654,066	
Decrease	(87,252,443)	-	(87,252,443)	-	
Change in valuation	2,370,452	(1,529,816,090)	2,913,334	(1,462,367,666)	
Balance as at March 31, 2023	1,203,574,396	12,316,131,051	1,185,630,000	7,683,286,800	

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, the Company and its subsidiaries received dividend from above investment as follow:

		Baht			
	Consolidated finance	eial statements	Separate financial statements		
	2023	2022	2023	2022	
Dividend	97,202,270	30,131,572	44,742,000	29,827,472	

Sikarin Public Co., Ltd.

As at March 31, 2023, the Company has pledged the share certificates of Sikarin Co., Ltd. in the amount of 244,000,000 shares with a financial institution to secure the credit facilities as described in Note 19 and 20 to the interim financial statements.

Ramkhamhaeng Hospital Public Co., Ltd.

As at March 31, 2023, the Company has pledged the share certificates of Ramkhamhaeng Hospital Co., Ltd. in the amount of 39,997,280 shares with a financial institution to secure the credit facilities as described in Note 20 to the interim financial statements.

Thai Nakarin Hospital Public Co., Ltd.

As at March 31, 2023, the Company has pledged this share of Thai Nakarin Hospital Public Co., Ltd. in the amount of shares 20,000,000, with a financial institution to secure the credit facilities as discussed in Note 20 to the interim financial statements.

10.2 Investments in non-listed equity instruments

The movement for the three-month period ended March 31, 2023 was as follows:

	Baht		
	Consolidated	Separate	
	financial statements	financial statements	
Balance as at January 1, 2023	1,197,388,651	839,771,891	
Increase	-	-	
Change in valuation			
Balance as at March 31, 2023	1,197,388,651	839,771,891	

Investments in non - listed equity instruments consisted of:

	Paid-up capital (Baht) Proportion of sh			share holding (%)	
		As at March	As at December	As at March	As at December
Name of company	Type of Business	31, 2023	31, 2022	31, 2023	31, 2022
Related companies (shareholding and co-director)					
Separate financial statements					
Chao Phaya Hospital Public Co., Ltd.	Hospital	589,019,360	589,019,360	7.69	7.69
Supalerk U-thong Hospital Co., Ltd.	Hospital	50,000,000	50,000,000	11.00	11.00
Innovation Technology Co., Ltd.	Consulting	100,000,000	100,000,000	14.80	14.80
Synphaet Seriruk Co., Ltd.	Hospital	122,000,000	122,000,000	8.20	8.20
Synphaet Co., Ltd.	Hospital	1,160,000,000	1,160,000,000	10.00	10.00
Nawanakorn Medical Co., Ltd.	Hospital	375,000,000	375,000,000	4.43	4.43
Legacy Golf (Thailand) Co., Ltd.	Golf course	2,100,000,000	2,100,000,000	10.00	10.00
Thonburi Rangsit Hospital Co., Ltd.	Hospital	1,000,000	1,000,000	10.00	10.00
Consolidated financial statements					
Phayao Ram Hospital Co., Ltd.	Hospital	157,500,000	157,500,000	2.36	2.36
Khonkaen Ram Hospital Co., Ltd.	Hospital	80,000,000	80,000,000	3.54	3.54
Bhumpanya International Co., Ltd.	Education	600,000,000	600,000,000	4.71	4.71
Chaiyapum Ram Hospital Co., Ltd.	Hospital	558,000,000	558,000,000	0.10	0.10
Nan-Ram Hospital Co., Ltd.	Hospital	600,000,000	600,000,000	3.14	3.14
Gassan Marina Golf Club Co., Ltd.	Golf course and hotel	2,000,000,000	2,000,000,000	4.61	4.61
Other company (shareholding but not co-director)					
Consolidated financial statements					
Phitsanulok Inter Medical Co, Ltd.	Hospital	160,000,000	160,000,000	2.06	2.06

	Baht					
	At cost	method	Fair	value	Dividend income	
	As at March	As at December	As at March	As at December	For the three-r	nonth periods
Name of company	31, 2023	31, 2022	31, 2023	31, 2022	ended M	arch 31,
Related companies (shareholding and co-director)					2023	2022
Separate financial statements						
Chao Phaya Hospital Public Co., Ltd.	78,862,491	78,862,491	78,862,491	78,862,491	-	-
Supalerk U-thong Hospital Co., Ltd.	3,875,000	3,875,000	-	-	-	-
Innovation Technology Co., Ltd.	43,715,000	43,715,000	43,715,000	43,715,000	-	-
Synphaet Seriruk Hospital Co., Ltd.	10,000,000	10,000,000	10,000,000	10,000,000	-	-
Synphaet Co., Ltd.	589,000,000	589,000,000	589,000,000	589,000,000	-	-
Nawanakorn Medical Co., Ltd.	18,094,400	18,094,400	18,094,400	18,094,400	-	-
Legacy Golf (Thailand) Co., Ltd.	197,260,000	197,260,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	-	-
Thonburi Rangsit Hospital Co., Ltd.	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000		
Total	940,906,891	940,906,891	839,771,891	839,771,891	-	-
<u>Less</u> Unrealized loss on valuation						
Supalerk U-thong Hospital Co., Ltd.	(3,875,000)	(3,875,000)				
Legacy Golf (Thailand) Co., Ltd.	(97,260,000)	(97,260,000)				
Net - in separate financial statements	839,771,891	839,771,891	839,771,891	839,771,891		
Consolidated financial statements						
Phayao Ram Hospital Co., Ltd.	7,875,000	7,875,000	7,875,000	7,875,000	-	375,000
Khonkaen Ram Hospital Co., Ltd.	13,050,000	13,050,000	88,152,000	88,152,000	-	-
Bhumpanya International Co., Ltd.	60,000,000	60,000,000	-	-	-	-
Chaiyapum Ram Hospital Co., Ltd.	1,200,000	1,200,000	581,760	581,760	-	-
Nan-Ram Hospital Co., Ltd.	40,000,000	40,000,000	40,000,000	40,000,000	-	-
Gassan Marina Golf Club Co., Ltd.	220,000,000	220,000,000	220,000,000	220,000,000		
Total	342,125,000	342,125,000	356,608,760	356,608,760		375,000
Less Unrealized loss on valuation						
Bhumpanya International Co., Ltd.	(60,000,000)	(60,000,000)				
Chaiyapum Ram Hospital Co., Ltd.	(618,240)	(618,240)				
Total	(60,618,240)	(60,618,240)				
Net	281,506,760	281,506,760	356,608,760	356,608,760	-	375,000
Other company (shareholding but not co-director)						
Consolidated financial statements						
Phitsanulok Inter Medical Co., Ltd.	1,008,000	1,008,000	1,008,000	1,008,000	-	-
Net - in consolidated financial statements	1,122,286,651	1,122,286,651	1,197,388,651	1,197,388,651		375,000

11. INVESTMENTS IN ASSOCIATES

11.1 Investments in associated companies accounted for using the cost and equity method which consisted of:

	-	•				
		Paid-up	capital (Baht)	Proportion of	Proportion of share holding (%)	
		As at March	As at December	er As at March	As at December	
Name of company	Type of business	31, 2023	31, 2022	31, 2023	31, 2022	
Consolidated financial statements / Separate financial	tial statements					
Direct associated companies						
Vibharam Hospital Co., Ltd.	Hospital	2,000,000,000	2,000,000,000	33.85	33.85	
Thippayabadin Co., Ltd.	Trading medical instrument	492,108,000	492,108,000	36.50	36.50	
Bangpo General Hospital Co., Ltd.	Hospital	350,000,000	350,000,000	28.57	28.57	
Consolidated financial statements						
Indirect associated companies						
Khelang Nakorn Hospital Co., Ltd.	Hospital	89,708,200	89,708,200	11.99	11.99	
Watcharasirivej Co., Ltd.	Hospital	600,000,000	600,000,000	21.47	21.47	
			Bah	t		
		At equity 1	nethod	At cost	method	
	A	As at March	As at December	As at March	As at December	
Name of company		31, 2023	31, 2022	31, 2023	31, 2022	
Consolidated financial statements / Separate fin	nancial statements					
Direct associated companies						
Vibharam Hospital Co., Ltd.	2,	,448,539,462	2,432,031,061	1,317,365,248	1,317,365,248	
Thippayabadin Co., Ltd.		14,312,428	15,260,393	199,879,875	199,879,875	
Bangpo General Hospital Co., Ltd.		352,209,896	351,864,072	300,000,000	300,000,000	
Less Allowance for impairment of investm	ents					
Thippayabadin Co., Ltd.				(136,005,080)	(136,005,080)	
Total				1,681,240,043	1,681,240,043	
Consolidated financial statements						
Indirect associated companies						
Khelang Nakorn Hospital Co., Ltd.		130,519,078	124,537,054	30,882,500	30,882,500	
Watcharasirivej Co., Ltd.		182,200,976	184,528,172	189,322,200	189,322,200	
Total	3,	,127,781,840	3,108,220,752	1,901,444,743	1,901,444,743	

11.2 Share of profit (loss) of associates for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, were as follows:

	Baht	Baht			
	Consolidated financial statements				
Name of company	2023	2022			
Direct associated company					
Vibharam Hospital Co., Ltd.	2,655,361	78,209,007			
Thippayabadin Co., Ltd.	(947,964)	(5,959,251)			
Bangpo General Hospital Co., Ltd.	345,823	11,312,334			
Indirect associated companies					
Khelang Nakorn Hospital Co., Ltd.	6,053,256	1,082,460			
Pawo Hospital Co., Ltd.	-	3,547,654			
Watcharasirivej Co., Ltd.	(2,327,196)				
Total	5,779,280	88,192,204			

11.3 Share of other comprehensive income (loss) of associate for three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, were as follows:

	Baht	Baht			
	Consolidated financial statements				
Name of company	2023	2022			
Direct associated company					
Vibharam Hospital Co., Ltd.					
Gain (loss) on remeasuring fair value of investment in equity					
- Rajthanee Hospital Public Co., Ltd.	(9,673,669)	(4,819,688)			
- Others	(16,254)	-			
Actuarial gain on defined employee benefit plans	23,542,963	-			
Indirect associated company					
Khelang Nakorn Hospital Co., Ltd.					
- Others	(71,232)	-			
Total	13,781,808	(4,819,688)			

11.4 Dividend income from investment in associated companies for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, were as follows:

	Baht					
	Consolidated fina	ncial statements	Separate financial statements			
	2023	2023 2022		2022		
Direct associated company						
Vibharam Hospital Co., Ltd.	-	67,700,075	-	67,700,075		
Indirect associated companies						
Khelang Nakorn Hospital Co., Ltd.		3,195,129				
Total		70,895,204	-	67,700,075		

Investment in Vibharam Hospital Co., Ltd.

As at March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the Company has pledged the share certificates of Vibharam Hospital Co., Ltd. in the amount of 25,160,358 shares with a financial institution to secure the credit facilities as described in Note 17 to the interim financial statements.

12. INVESTMENTS IN SUBSIDIARIES

Investments in subsidiaries consisted of:

		Paid-up capital (Baht)		Proportion of share holding (%)	
		As at March	As at December	As at March	As at December
Name of company	Type of business	31, 2023	31, 2022	31, 2023	31, 2022
Shareholding by the Company					
Chiang Mai Ram Medical Business Public Co., Ltd.	Hospital	402,312,500	402,312,500	83.55	83.55
Beauty Design Center Co., Ltd.	Beauty Business	21,500,000	20,000,000	46.50	49.72
V precision Co., Ltd.	Anti Aging Center	5,000,000	5,000,000	70.00	70.00
Shareholding by direct subsidiary companies					
(shareholding by Chiang Mai Ram Medical Business Pub	lic Co., Ltd.)				
Chiang Mai Ram Hospital Co., Ltd.	Hospital	400,000,000	400,000,000	47.09	47.09
Hariphunchai Memorial Co., Ltd.	Hospital	150,000,000	150,000,000	72.43	72.43
(shareholding by Chiang Mai Ram Hospital Co., Ltd.					
and Chiang Mai Ram Medical Business Public Co., Ltd.)					
Ramkhamhaeng Chiangmai Hospital Co., Ltd.	Hospital	1,000,000,000	1,000,000,000	45.53	45.53
Pawo Hospital Co., Ltd.	Hospital	11,625,750	11,625,750	28.00	28.00
Shareholding by indirect subsidiary company					
(shareholding by Chiang Mai Ram Hospital Co., Ltd.)					
Theppanya Business Co., Ltd.	Hospital	236,000,000	236,000,000	47.09	47.09
(shareholding by V precision Co., Ltd. and Beauty Design	n Co., Ltd.)				
Medica Bankok Clinic Co., Ltd.	Specialized	5,000,000	5,000,000	34.95	36.00
	Disease Clinic				

	Baht							
	Consolidated fina	Consolidated financial statements Separate financial				1 statements		
	At equity method		At cost method		Dividen	d income		
	As at March	As at December	As at March	As at March As at December		ree-month		
Name of company	31, 2023	31, 2022	31, 2023 31, 2022		periods ended March 31			
					2023	2022		
Chiang Mai Ram Medical Business Public Co., Ltd.	4,588,913,172	4,784,893,218	1,638,467,138	1,638,467,138	221,852,400	218,491,000		
Beauty Design Center Co., ltd.	56,174,629	54,577,614	20,280,531	20,280,531	-	-		
V precision Co., ltd.	9,196,250	11,015,128	3,499,990	3,499,990	6,999,960	-		
Medica Bangkok Clinic Co., Ltd.	1,645,196	1,719,353						
Total	4,655,929,247	4,852,205,313	1,662,247,659	1,662,247,659	228,852,360	218,491,000		

For the subsidiary - Beauty Design Center Co., Ltd.

According to the resolution of the Board of Directors' meeting held on November 23, 2022, passed a resolution to approve the increase of the subsidiary's registered capital to a shareholder in the amount of 300,000 shares at a Baht 29.00 per share, Therefore, the proportion of the above shareholders increased to 7.50% of the registered capital On January 4, 2023, so, the Company has shareholding ratio decreased from 49.72% to 46.50%. Then, the proportion of Medica Bangkok Clinic Co., Ltd. shareholding ratio decreased from 36.00% to 34.95%.

Chiang Mai Ram Medical Business Public Co., Ltd.

As at March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the Company has pledged the share certificates of Chiang Mai Ram Medical Business Public Co., Ltd. in the amount of 2,935,000,000 shares with a financial institution to secure the credit facilities as described in Notes 17 and 20 to the interim financial statements.

As at March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the subsidiary has pledged the share certificates of Chiang Mai Ram Hospital Co., Ltd. and Hariphunchai Memorial Co., Ltd. in the total amount of 43,005,000 shares with a financial institution to secure the credit facilities as described in Note 17 to the interim financial statements.

13. INVESTMENT PROPERTY

Changes in the investment property for the three-month period ended March 31, 2023, was as follows:

	Ba	Baht				
	Consolidated	Separate				
	financial statements financial state					
Net book value, beginning of the period	431,573,262	358,569,763				
Acquisition during the period	263,985	263,985				
<u>Less</u> Depreciation for the period	(4,538,952)	(3,999,021)				
Net book value, end of the period	427,298,295	354,834,727				

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, the Company had rental income from investment property in the amount of Baht 20.99 million and Baht 21.68 million (the Separate amount of Baht 19.61 million and Baht 20.44 million), respectively, and operating expenses in the amount of Baht 11.67 million and Baht 9.96 million (the Separate amount of Baht 10.91 million and Baht 9.27 million), respectively, which were recognized in the statement of comprehensive income.

Investment property of the Company are mortgaged as collateral of credit facilities from financial institutions as described in Note 17 and 20 to the interim financial statements.

14. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

Changes in the property, plant and equipment for the three-month period ended March 31, 2023, was summarized as follow:

	Baht				
	Consolidated	Separate			
	financial statements	financial statements			
Cost					
Balance as at December 31, 2022	13,963,885,972	3,152,165,480			
Acquisition during the period	66,243,935	17,940,519			
Transfer during the period	-	-			
Disposals and write-off during the period	(7,787,535)	(119,305)			
Balance as at March 31, 2023	14,022,342,372	3,169,986,694			
Accumulated depreciation					
Balance as at December 31, 2022	(5,577,840,979)	(2,066,006,181)			
Depreciation for the period	(149,893,887)	(26,603,460)			
Accumulated depreciation on disposals and write-off	7,587,482	119,304			
Balance as at March 31, 2023	(5,720,147,384)	(2,092,490,337)			
Net book value					
Balance as at December 31, 2022	8,386,044,993	1,086,159,299			
Balance as at March 31, 2023	8,302,194,988	1,077,496,357			

As at March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, land with construction, plant and medical equipment of the Company and its subsidiaries with net book value of Baht 3,849.34 million and Baht 4,683.12 million (the Separate amount of Baht 502.74 million and Baht 512.68 million), respectively, were mortgaged as collateral of credit facilities from financial institutions as described in Note 17 and 20 to the interim financial statements.

As at March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the Company and its subsidiaries had fixed assets with the depreciation fully calculated but still in use which had a cost value of Baht 2,337.03 million and Baht 2,320.29 million (the Separate amount of Baht 838.49 million and Baht 832.84 million), respectively.

As at March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, medical instruments and vehicle of the Company and its subsidiaries acquired under leases, have net book value of Baht 12.26 million and Baht 9.11 million (the Separate amount of Baht 9.37 million and Baht 7.31 million), respectively.

15. RIGHT-OF-USE ASSETS

The net book value of right-of-use assets related to lease contracts and the movement for the three-month period ended March 31, 2023 are presented below :

Baht			
Consolidated	Separate		
financial statements	Financial statements		
42,220,914	23,162,444		
42,220,914	23,162,444		
(17,238,512)	(10,659,363)		
(1,554,650)	(925,798)		
(18,793,162)	(11,585,161)		
24,982,402	12,503,081		
23,427,752	11,577,283		
	Consolidated financial statements 42,220,914 - 42,220,914 (17,238,512) (1,554,650) (18,793,162) 24,982,402		

16. DEFERRED TAX ASSETS AND DEFERRED TAX LIABILITIES

Deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities as follow:

	Baht						
	Consolidated fin	ancial statements	Separate financial statements				
	As at March As at December		As at December As at March As at				
	31, 2023	31, 2022	31, 2023	31, 2022			
Deferred tax assets	9,437,704	9,433,219	16,038,063	15,892,577			
Deferred tax liabilities	(1,669,901,742)	(1,975,667,915)	(711,408,028)	(1,002,851,618)			
Deferred tax assets (liabilities) - net	(1,660,464,038)	(1,966,234,696)	(695,369,965)	(986,959,041)			

Changes for the three-month period ended March 31, 2023 was summarized as follows:

	Baht					
		Consolidated fi	nancial statements			
	Balance as at	Balance as at Revenue (expenses) during the period				
	December 31, 2022	In profit or loss	In other	March 31, 2023		
			comprehensive income			
Deferred tax assets:						
Trade receivables	11,103,748	(1,309,866)	-	9,793,882		
Provisions for employee benefit	46,224,808	1,348,040	-	47,572,848		
Others	563,711	9,344		573,055		
Total	57,892,267	47,518		57,939,785		
Deferred tax liabilities:						
Right-of-use assets	806,638	(2,207)	-	808,845		
Gain on fair value measurement of financial assets	1,929,065,933	(1,027,737)	305,963,218	1,624,130,452		
Fair value adjustment of fixed assets regarding						
business combinations	94,254,392	789,866		93,464,526		
Total	2,024,126,963	(240,078)	305,963,218	1,718,403,823		
Deferred tax assets (liabilities) - net	(1,966,234,696)			(1,660,464,038)		
		В	aht			
		Separate fina	ncial statements			
	Balance as at	Revenue (expens	es) during the period	Balance as at		
	December 31, 2022	In profit or loss	In other	March 31, 2023		
			comprehensive income			
Deferred tax assets:						
Trade receivables	588,440	(34,437)	-	554,003		
Provisions for employee benefit	15,304,137	179,923		15,484,060		
		11-106	_	16,038,063		
Total	15,892,577	145,486		10,036,003		
Total Deferred tax liabilities:	15,892,577	145,486		10,038,003		
	15,892,577	(2,207)		808,845		
Deferred tax liabilities:		· · · · · ·	292,473,533			
Deferred tax liabilities: Right-of-use assets	806,638	(2,207)	292,473,533	808,845		

17. BANK OVERDRAFTS AND SHORT-TERM LOANS FROM FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Consisted of:

	Baht					
	Consolidated fina	ancial statements	Separate finan	cial statements		
	As at March As at December		As at March	As at December		
	31, 2023	31, 2022	31, 2023	31, 2022		
Bank overdrafts	16,765,770	25,598,868	-	-		
Short-term loans from financial institutions	3,489,000,000	3,599,000,000	2,360,000,000	2,390,000,000		
Total	3,505,765,770	3,624,598,868	2,360,000,000	2,390,000,000		

As at March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the Company and its subsidiaries had overdraft and short-term loan facilities with several local financial institutions amounted to Baht 5,594 million and Baht 5,259 million (the Separate amount of Baht 4,060 million and Baht 3,950 million), respectively. The interest bears at the rates of MOR and 1.55% - 4.25% per annum and the rates of MOR and 1.55% - 2.90% per annum, respectively, and guaranteed by the investment property of the Company and its subsidiaries, land with construction and buildings of the Company and its subsidiaries and guaranteed by the shares certificates of associated companies and share certificates of subsidiaries as described in Notes 11, 12, 13 and 14 to the interim financial statements.

18. LOANS FROM RELATED PARTIES

Changes in the loans from related parties for the three-month period ended March 31, 2023 was summarized as follows:

	Baht				
	Consolidated financial statements				
Interest rate	As at December	Transaction du	aring the period	As at March	
per annum (%)	31, 2022	Increase	Decrease	31, 2023	
3.15 - 3.75	-	250,000,000	(250,000,000)	-	
2.94 - 3.35	217,300,000			217,300,000	
	217,300,000	250,000,000	(250,000,000)	217,300,000	
1.75 - 2.25	322,000,000	42,000,000	(31,000,000)	333,000,000	
	322,000,000	42,000,000	(31,000,000)	333,000,000	
	539,300,000	292,000,000	(281,000,000)	550,300,000	
	per annum (%) 3.15 - 3.75 2.94 - 3.35	per annum (%) 31, 2022 3.15 - 3.75 - 2.94 - 3.35 217,300,000 217,300,000 1.75 - 2.25 322,000,000 322,000,000	Consolidated fin	Consolidated financial statements	

		Baht				
		Separate financial statements				
	Interest rate	As at December	Transaction dur	ring the period	As at March	
	per annum (%)	31, 2022	Increase	Decrease	31, 2023	
Long-term						
Subsidiary companies						
V precision Co., Ltd.	2.25	25,000,000	-	-	25,000,000	
Related persons						
Company's directors and relatives	1.75 - 2.25	322,000,000	42,000,000	(31,000,000)	333,000,000	
Total long-term loan		347,000,000	42,000,000	(31,000,000)	358,000,000	
Total		347,000,000	42,000,000	(31,000,000)	358,000,000	

Short-term

Related persons

The subsidiaries had short-term loans from related parties in term of promissory notes for a period of 3 months. Such loans have no securities guaranteed.

Long-term

Related companies and persons

The Company had loans from related persons in term of promissory notes which is dued within 2 years and interest payable on quarterly basis. The interest rate bears at 2.25% per annum and 1.75% per annum when redemption before interest payment for the period of 2 year and due on June 30, 2023. The condition is that the lenders is able to redeem the loans before due and the borrower can repay the loans before its due date.

19. SHORT-TERM LOANS FROM OTHER PERSONS

Changes in the short-term loans from other persons for the three-month period ended March 31, 2023 was summarized as follows:

		Baht						
		Consolidated financial statements						
	As at December	As at December Transaction during the period						
	31, 2022	Increase	Decrease	31, 2023				
Other companies	3,927,420	-	(240,000)	3,687,420				
Other persons	94,300,000	1,000,000	-	95,300,000				
Total	98,227,420	1,000,000	(240,000)	98,987,420				

		Baht					
		Separate financial statements					
	As at December	As at December Transaction during the period					
	31, 2022	Increase	Decrease	31, 2023			
Other persons	3,927,420	-	(240,000)	3,687,420			

As at March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the Company and its subsidiaries had short-term loans from other persons and other company and interest at the rates of 2.25% - 3.15% per annum and rate of 2.25% - 3.15% per annum, respectively. Such loan has no any securities guaranteed.

20. LONG-TERM LOANS FROM FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Consisted of:

		Baht					
	Consolidated fina	Consolidated financial statements		cial statements			
	As at March	As at March As at December		As at December			
	31, 2023	31, 2022	31, 2023	31, 2022			
Long-term loans	4,477,735,500	4,621,495,501	2,098,402,360	2,160,773,790			
Less Current portion	(1,496,670,006)	(1,509,540,006)	(853,115,720)	(873,485,720)			
Net	2,981,065,494	3,111,955,495	1,245,286,640	1,287,288,070			

Changes in the long-term loans from the financial institutions for the three-month period ended March 31, 2023 was as follows:

	Baht			
	Consolidated	Separate		
	financial statements	financial statements		
Balance, beginning of the period	4,621,495,501	2,160,773,790		
Addition loan during the period	205,000,000	130,000,000		
Repayment of loan during the period	(348,760,001)	(192,371,430)		
Balance, end of the period	4,477,735,500	2,098,402,360		

As at March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the Company and its subsidiaries had long-term loan facilities from local commercial banks amounted to Baht 9,309 million and Baht 8,689 million (the Separate amount of Baht 4,065 million and Baht 4,065 million), respectively.

These long-term loans from the financial institutions were secured by the mortgage of the Company's and its subsidiaries' land with construction, plant and medical equipment and investment property and pledged the share certificates of subsidiaries and related companies as described in Note 10 12 13 and 14 to the interim financial statements.

Under the conditions of the long-term loan agreement, the Company has to comply with the conditions and restrictions as specified in the agreements.

21. LEASE LIABILITIES

The carrying amounts of lease liabilities and the movement for the three-month period ended March 31, 2023 are presented below :

	Baht		
	Consolidated	Separate	
	financial statements	financial statements	
Balance as at December 31, 2022	30,718,812	15,775,228	
Increase	3,712,000	2,414,250	
Accretion of interest	299,316	174,394	
Payments	(2,409,567)	(1,457,400)	
Balance as at March 31, 2023	32,320,561	16,906,472	
<u>Less</u> Current portion	(9,245,058)	(4,885,224)	
Lease liabilities - net of current portion	23,075,503	12,021,248	

The following are the amounts recognized in profit or loss:

	Baht			
	Consolidated	Separate		
	financial statements financi			
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	2,120,316	1,271,968		
Interest expenses	299,316	174,394		
Leases of low - value assets	207,418	192,418		
Total	2,627,050	1,638,780		

22. PROVISIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFIT

The statements of financial position

	Baht				
	Consolidated financial statements		Separate finan	cial statements	
	As at March 31, 2023	As at December 31, 2022	As at March 31, 2023	As at December 31, 2022	
Provisions of employee benefit at the beginning of the period	230,372,880	272,263,545	76,520,687	91,259,325	
Increase from business combination	=	1,981,597	=	-	
Decrease from disposal of subsidiaries	=	(2,485,748)	=	-	
Benefits paid by the plan	(1,667,192)	(14,326,574)	(1,515,792)	(9,122,214)	
Current service costs and interest	8,413,639	44,804,126	2,415,405	13,249,509	
Actuarial (gain) loss on define employee benefit plans	-	(71,864,066)	-	(18,865,933)	
Provisions of employee benefit at the end of the period	237,119,327	230,372,880	77,420,300	76,520,687	

Expenses recognized in the statement of comprehensive income

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022

	Baht						
	Consolidated fina	ncial statements	Separate financial statements				
	2023	2022	2023	2022			
Current service costs							
Cost of medical treatment	4,609,174	7,305,066	1,136,268	1,898,887			
Administrative expenses	1,534,855	2,550,980	568,660	936,041			
Management benefit expenses	12,821	12,821	-	-			
Interest on obligation	2,256,789	1,517,880	710,477	477,449			
Total	8,413,639	11,386,747	2,415,405	3,312,377			

23. WARRANTS

At the Extraordinary General Meeting of Shareholders No. 1/2022 held on June 13, 2022, the shareholders approved an issuance of the warrant to purchase of ordinary shares of the Company No. 4 (VIBHA-W4) at the amount of 1,131,322,132 units to the Company's existing shareholders at a ratio of 12 existing shares per 1 warrant and on June 17, 2022, the Company issued such warrants at free of charge to the Company's existing shareholders on a proportion basis. Details are as follows:

Type of warrant : Warrants to purchase of ordinary shares of Vibhavadi Medial Center Public

Company Limited No. 4 (VIBHA-W4)

Type : Transferable named certificate

Offering / Allocation : Offered to existing shareholders

Amount of warrants : 1,131,322,132 units

Offering price : Baht 0 per unit

Terms of warrants : 3 years from the issuing date

Exercise ratio : 1 unit of warrant per new 1 ordinary share

Exercise price : Baht 3.00 per share

Exercise period : On the last business day of September throughout the warrant term and the last

exercise date is the last business day of the period that maturity is 3 years from the

date of issuance

First exercise date : September 30, 2022

Last exercise date : June 17, 2025

At the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders of the Company for the year 2017 held on April 27, 2017, and the Extraordinary General Meeting No.1/2017 held on November 21, 2017, to allocate the warrants to purchase ordinary shares of the Company to directors and employees of the company and/or its subsidiaries (ESOP-W2) amount 300 million units and on June 15, 2018, the Company issued such warrants at free of charge. Details are as follows:

Type of warrant : Warrants to purchase ordinary shares of the Company to directors and employees

of the company and/or its subsidiaries (ESOP-W2)

Offering / Allocation : Offered to the Company to directors and employees of the company and/or its

subsidiaries

Amount of warrants : 300,000,000 units

Offering price : Baht 0 per unit

Terms of warrants : 5 years from the issuing date

Exercise ratio : 1 unit of warrant per new 1 ordinary share

Exercise price : Baht 3.00 per share

Exercise period : On the last business day of September throughout the warrant term and the last

exercise date is the last business day of the period that maturity is 5 years from the

date of issuance

First exercise date : September 28, 2018

Last exercise date : June 14, 2023

Movements of the Company's warrants during the year are as follows:-

	Units					
	Number of warrants Number of warrants Number of warrants Number of warrants not Number of warrants					
	outstanding as at	issued during	exercised during	exercised during	outstanding as at	
Warrant	December 31, 2022	the period	the period	the period	March 31, 2023	
VIBHA-W4	1,131,322,132	-	-	-	1,131,322,132	
ESOP-W2	300,000,000		-		300,000,000	
Total	1,431,322,132				1,431,322,132	

24. APPROPRIATION OF RETAINED EARNING

For the subsidiary company - Chiang Mai Ram Medical Business Public Co., Ltd.

At the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders of a direct subsidiary for the year 2023, held on April 27, 2023, the shareholders approved the dividend payment for the operating result from January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022 at Baht 0.066 per share to shareholders of 4,023.13 million ordinary shares amounting to Baht 265.51 million. The shareholders whose names appear in the Share Register as at March 24, 2023, shall be entitled to receive the dividends. Such subsidiary will be paid the dividends to the shareholders on May 25, 2023.

For the subsidiary company - V.precision Co., ltd.

According to the resolution of the Board of Directors' meeting of the subsidiary No. 1/2023 held on February 27, 2023, it has a resolution to approve the interim dividend payment at the rate of Baht 20.00 per share, totaling Baht 10.00 million, this dividend will be paid within March 10, 2023.

25. REVENUE FROM SOCIAL SECURITY

Advance received from social security consisted of:

	Baht					
	Consolidated fina	ancial statements	Separate financial statements			
	As at March	As at March As at December		As at December		
	31, 2023	31, 2022	31, 2023	31, 2022		
Year 2015	105,168,848	105,168,848	-	-		
Year 2016	93,625,253	93,625,253	-	-		
Year 2017	60,948,058	68,148,058	-	-		
Year 2019	48,592,002	48,592,002	-	-		
Year 2020	31,461,258	31,461,258	-	-		
Year 2021	27,914,665	27,914,665	-	<u> </u>		
Total	367,710,084	374,910,084	-	-		

The subsidiaries received the letter informing the results of consider to call for repayment of the medical service in the case of high-cost diseases in 2015 - 2017 by the random data checking for medical services. The Social Security Office had found the incorrect percentage of AdjRW from the amount that the hospital should receive. The subsidiaries' management would be expected to the refund amount to be Baht 220.88 million. And the Social Security Office refund the medical service fees in 2016 from a subsidiary by refunded amount from the medical service for the medical services for in-patients with high-cost disease, the payment for 10 installments in total Baht 31.69 million. In year 2022, the Social Security Office had completely executed the deducted of the medical service for in-patients with high-cost and the total number had been reached.

In year 2022, the subsidiary received the letter informing the results of consider to call for repayment of the medical service in the case of high-cost diseases in 2017 and the subsidiary was refunded amount of Baht 17.43 million. The Social Security Office refunded the medical service fees in 2017 from a subsidiary by deducting amount from the medical service for the medical services for inpatients with high cost disease, the payment for 10 installments in total Baht 17.43 million. The Social Security Office had deducted the medical service for the medical service for in-patients with high-cost for 1 installments totaled Baht 1.80 million. For the three-month period ended March 31, 2023, The Social Security Office had deducted the medical service for the medical service for in-patients with high cost for 4 installments totaled Baht 7.20 million

The Social Security Office had notified by the letter informing the results of the examination of the use of medical services in the case of high-cost diseases in 2017 and 2019 - 2020 by the random data checking for medical services. The Social Security Office had found the incorrect percentage of AdjRW from the amount that the hospital should receive. But the subsidiaries were able to proceed with the dispute according to the period specified by the Social Security Office. However, the subsidiaries expected that the medical service fees would be refunded from the Social Security Office from information and past experience in total Baht 132.57 million.

Furthermore, the subsidiaries' management expect to be called for payment refund of the medical service fee of 2021. The subsidiaries recorded the money from the Social Security Office Baht 27.91 million as advance received from the Social Security Office.

As at March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the subsidiaries had advance received from the Social Security Office outstanding in total Baht 367.71 million and Baht 374.91 million, respectively, as presented in the statement of financial position.

26. INCOME TAX EXPENSES

Major components of income tax expenses for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2022 and 2023 consisted of :

	Baht			
	Consolidated fina	incial statements	Separate financial statements	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Income tax expenses shown in profit or loss:				
Current income tax:				
Income tax for the period	42,236,208	96,357,578	9,638,827	54,961,387
Deferred tax:				
Changes in temporary differences relating to the				
original recognition and reversal	192,560	(1,735,181)	884,458	(1,657,547)
Total	42,428,768	94,622,397	10,523,285	53,303,840
Income tax relating to components of other comprehensive inc	ome:			
Deferred tax relating to gain (loss) from :-				
Remeasuring of investments	(305,963,218)	156,783,209	(292,473,533)	104,871,406
Total	(305,963,218)	156,783,209	(292,473,533)	104,871,406

27. OPERATING SEGMENT

The Company and its subsidiaries operate in 2 main reportable operating segments in one geographical area, Thailand as follows :

Type of operating segment	Nature of operating segment		
Hospital	General Hospital and Hospital in Social Security		
Others	Rental services and rental space		

The operating segment's performance is regularly reviewed by the chief operating decision maker who is the Executive Directors in order to make decisions about the allocation of resources to the segment and assess its performance. The Company and its subsidiaries assess the performance of the operating segment by using the operating profit or loss as the basis consistent with that used to assess operating profit or loss in the financial statements.

Operating segment information for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 were as follows:

	Baht						
	Consolidated financial statements						
	Hos	Hospital		Others		Total	
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	
Revenue from services	1,895,620,166	2,261,084,573	16,607,166	18,340,572	1,912,227,332	2,279,425,145	
Cost of services	(1,392,331,372)	(1,507,326,268)	(9,536,459)	(24,681,899)	(1,401,867,831)	(1,532,008,167)	
Gross profit (loss)	503,288,794	753,758,305	7,070,707	(6,341,327)	510,359,501	747,416,978	
Unallocated other income (ot	her expenses)						
Gain (loss) on sale investme	ent in equity				(56,799,353)	24,174,898	
Dividend income					97,202,270	65,138,572	
Gain (loss) on fair value measurement of financial assets					2,370,452	(9,637,665)	
Other income				34,139,217	26,825,357		
Administrative expenses					(265,492,788)	(259,699,413)	
Finance cost					(67,728,719)	(61,169,858)	
Share of profit of associates	S				5,779,280	88,192,204	
Income tax expenses					(42,428,768)	(94,622,397)	
Profit for the period					217,401,092	526,618,676	

28. EARNINGS PER SHARE

Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing the profit for the period by the weighted average number of ordinary shares which are issued and paid-up during the period.

Diluted earnings per share is computed by dividing profit for the period by the aggregate amount of the weighted average number of ordinary shares issued during the period and the weighted average number of ordinary shares which the Company may have to issue for conversion of warrants to ordinary shares.

However, the Company did not include the warrants VIBHA-W4 and ESOP-W2 into adjusting down profit per share that may arise from exercising the rights of warrants to purchase ordinary shares as the weighted average ordinary shares during the period is lower than the exercised price of warrants to purchase ordinary shares.

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022.

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Profit for the year of parent company (Baht)	148,672,220	454,710,018	317,228,939	533,253,544
Weighted average number of ordinary shares (Shares)	13,576,011,474	13,575,865,582	13,576,011,474	13,575,865,582
Basic earnings per share (Baht per share)	0.0110	0.0335	0.0234	0.0393

29. FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

The Company and its subsidiaries use the market approach to measure their assets and liabilities that are required to be measured at fair value by relevant financial reporting standards, except that the cost approach or income approach is used when there is no active market or when a quoted market price is not available.

Fair value hierarchy

- Level 1 Use of quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2 Use of inputs other than quoted prices included within level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (e.g. prices) or indirectly (e.g. derived from prices).
- Level 3 Use of unobservable inputs such as estimates of future cash flows.

As at March 31, 2023, the Company and its subsidiaries had the following assets and liabilities that were measured at fair value using different levels of inputs as follows:-

		В	aht	
	Consolidated financial statements			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Other current financial assets				
Investments in listed securities	1,203,574,396	-	-	1,203,574,396
Other non - current financial assets				
Investments in listed securities	12,316,131,051	-	-	12,316,131,051
Investments in non-listed equity instruments	<u> </u>	-	1,197,388,651	1,197,388,651
Total	13,519,705,447	-	1,197,388,651	14,717,094,098
		В	aht	
		Separate finan	cial statements	
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Other current financial assets				
Investments in listed securities	1,185,630,000	-	-	1,185,630,000
Other non - current financial assets				
Investments in listed securities	7,683,286,800	-	-	7,683,286,800
Investments in non-listed equity instruments		-	839,771,891	839,771,891
Total	8,868,916,800		839,771,891	9,708,688,691

During the period, there were no transfers within the fair value hierarchy.

Valuation techniques and inputs for Level 3 valuations

Level 3 fair values for other non-marketable equity instruments, are quoted by discounted cash flow and dividend, based on the valuation of annual revenue growth rate, expected earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortisation (EBITDA), expected net profit margin, dividend yield, relevant information of comparable equity securities and relevant risk factors.

30. COMMITMENTS

As at March 31, 2023, the Company and its subsidiaries had commitments as follows:

30.1 Commitment on capital expenditures

The Company and its subsidiaries had commitments in respect of the construction of plant and equipment amounting to Baht 96.29 million (the Separate at Baht 86.57 million).

30.2 The Company and its subsidiaries had commitment to pay for medical instruments maintenance contracts and others outstanding as follows:

	Ba	Baht		
	Consolidated	Separate financial statements		
	financial statements			
Payment within				
1 year	12,324,684	3,126,804		
2 - 5 years	8,284,907	5,350		
	20,609,591	3,132,154		

31. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

As at March 31, 2023, the Company and its subsidiaries had contingent liabilities as follows:

- 31.1 The Company had contingent liabilities for financial institutions guarantees issued to government agencies amounted to Baht 5.24 million.
- 31.2 The Company had contingent liabilities for financial institutions guarantees issued to government agencies for subsidiaries amounted to Baht 7.39 million.
- 31.3 The subsidiaries had contingent liabilities for bank guarantee for electricity, post office department social security office and bank aval, amounted to Baht 80.67 million.

32. EVENTS AFTER THE REPORTING PERIOD

For the Company

At the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders for the year 2023, held on April 27, 2023, has the important resolutions, as follows:

1) Dividend payment

To approved the dividend payment for the operating result from January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022 at Baht 0.055 per share to shareholders of 13,576.01 million ordinary shares amounting to Baht 746.68 million. The shareholders whose names appear in the Share Register as at May 9, 2023, shall be entitled to receive the dividend. The dividend will be paid to the shareholders on May 26, 2023.

2) Decrease of the registered capital of the Company

To approved to decreased registered capital is amount of Baht 101,235,022.40, by reducing unsold ordinary shares in the amount not exceeding 1,012,350,224 share shares with a par value of Baht 0.10 from the original registered capital Baht 1,601,968,383.00 to Baht 1,500,733,360.60.

For the subsidiary company - Chiang Mai Ram Medical Business Public Co., Ltd.

At the Annual General Meeting of Shareholder's subsidiary company for the year 2023, held on April 27, 2023, had the resolutions as follows:

1) Decrease of the registered capital of the subsidiary

To approve the reduction of registered capital from Baht 408,433,330.00 to Baht 402,312,500.00 by writing off the number of unissued shares of the subsidiary in the amount of 61,208,300 shares at a par value of Baht 0.10 per share. The subsidiary is in the process of registering the capital reduction with the Department of Business Development, Ministry of Commerce.

2) Increase of the registered capital of the subsidiary

To approve the increase of registered capital of Baht 4,800,000.00 from Baht 402,312,500.00 to Baht 407,112,500.00 in registered capital by issuing 48,000,000 capital increase ordinary shares with a par value of Baht 0.10 per share. The subsidiary is in the process of registering the capital increase with the Department of Business Development, Ministry of Commerce and has approved the allocation of capital increase shares under a general mandate to private placement

For the subsidiary company - Chiang Mai Ram Hospital Co., Ltd.

At the annual general meeting of the shareholder's subsidiary company for the year 2023 held on April 22, 2023 approved to pay dividend for the year 2022 from the operating result since January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022 at Baht 5.00 per share amounting to Baht 200.00 million. The subsidiary will be pay the dividend to shareholders on August 2023.

For the subsidiary company - Hariphunchai Memorial Hospital Co., Ltd.

At the annual general meeting of the shareholder's subsidiary company for the year 2023 held on April 22, 2023 approved to pay dividend for the year 2022 from the operating result since January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022 at Baht 1.00 per share amounting to Baht 30.00 million. The subsidiary will be pay the dividend to shareholders on June 2023.

33. APPROVAL OF INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

These interim financial statements were authorized for issue by the Board of Directors of the Company on May 15, 2023.